

WITH Calculator  
SLOPE THEORY

2 5

$x$	$f(x)$
1	5
3	13
5	21

Some values of the linear function  $f$  are shown in the table above. Which of the following defines  $f$ ?

- A)  $f(x) = 2x + 3$
- B)  $f(x) = 3x + 2$
- C)  $f(x) = 4x + 1$
- D)  $f(x) = 5x$

3 2

$$\ell = 24 + 3.5m$$

One end of a spring is attached to a ceiling. When an object of mass  $m$  kilograms is attached to the other end of the spring, the spring stretches to a length of  $\ell$  centimeters as shown in the equation above. What is  $m$  when  $\ell$  is 73?

- A) 14
- B) 27.7
- C) 73
- D) 279.5

4 6

A website-hosting service charges businesses a onetime setup fee of \$350 plus  $d$  dollars for each month. If a business owner paid \$1,010 for the first 12 months, including the setup fee, what is the value of  $d$ ?

- A) 25
- B) 35
- C) 45
- D) 55

7 8

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graph of which of the following equations is a line with a slope of 3?

- A)  $y = \frac{1}{3}x$
- B)  $y = x - 3$
- C)  $y = 3x + 2$
- D)  $y = 6x + 3$

$$a = 1,052 + 1.08t$$

The speed of a sound wave in air depends on the air temperature. The formula above shows the relationship between  $a$ , the speed of a sound wave, in feet per second, and  $t$ , the air temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ ).

10 1

At which of the following air temperatures will the speed of a sound wave be closest to 1,000 feet per second?

- A)  $-46^{\circ}\text{F}$
- B)  $-48^{\circ}\text{F}$
- C)  $-49^{\circ}\text{F}$
- D)  $-50^{\circ}\text{F}$

11 5

$$-2x + 3y = 6$$

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graph of which of the following equations is perpendicular to the graph of the equation above?

- A)  $3x + 2y = 6$
- B)  $3x + 4y = 6$
- C)  $2x + 4y = 6$
- D)  $2x + 6y = 3$

17 7

$$y = 19.99 + 1.50x$$

The equation above models the total cost  $y$ , in dollars, that a company charges a customer to rent a truck for one day and drive the truck  $x$  miles. The total cost consists of a flat fee plus a charge per mile driven. When the equation is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane, what does the  $y$ -intercept of the graph represent in terms of the model?

- A) A flat fee of \$19.99
- B) A charge per mile of \$1.50
- C) A charge per mile of \$19.99
- D) Total daily charges of \$21.49

WITH Calculator  
SLOPE cont.

Student Response

Townsend Realty Group Investments		
Property address	Purchase price (dollars)	Monthly rental price (dollars)
Clearwater Lane	128,000	950
Driftwood Drive	176,000	1,310
Edgemont Street	70,000	515
Glenview Street	140,000	1,040
Hamilton Circle	450,000	3,365

35 2

$$a = 18t + 15$$

Jane made an initial deposit to a savings account. Each week thereafter she deposited a fixed amount to the account. The equation above models the amount  $a$ , in dollars, that Jane has deposited after  $t$  weekly deposits. According to the model, how many dollars was Jane's initial deposit? (Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

23 5

The relationship between the monthly rental price  $r$ , in dollars, and the property's purchase price  $p$ , in thousands of dollars, can be represented by a linear function. Which of the following functions represents the relationship?

- A)  $r(p) = 2.5p - 870$
- B)  $r(p) = 5p + 165$
- C)  $r(p) = 6.5p + 440$
- D)  $r(p) = 7.5p - 10$

25 2

The graph of the linear function  $f$  has intercepts at  $(a, 0)$  and  $(0, b)$  in the  $xy$ -plane. If  $a + b = 0$  and  $a \neq b$ , which of the following is true about the slope of the graph of  $f$ ?

- A) It is positive.
- B) It is negative.
- C) It equals zero.
- D) It is undefined.

35 6

The line with the equation  $\frac{4}{5}x + \frac{1}{3}y = 1$  is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane. What is the  $x$ -coordinate of the  $x$ -intercept of the line?

25 6

$x$	$f(x)$
0	-2
2	4
6	16

Some values of the linear function  $f$  are shown in the table above. What is the value of  $f(3)$ ?

- A) 6
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 9